

The Australian Government's Department of Health (2020) suggests that the length of time that SARS-COV-2 (the cause of COVID-19) survives on inanimate surfaces will vary depending on the amount of contaminated body fluid present, such as respiratory droplets, and environmental temperature and humidity. It is unlikely that Corona viruses will survive for long once droplets produced by coughing or sneezing dry out<sup>1</sup>.

World Health Organisation (2020) and Safe Work Australia (2020) recommends a combination of cleaning and disinfecting as the most effective way to remove the COVID-19 virus from surfaces in the workplace. They make the following distinction between cleaning and disinfecting<sup>2</sup>:

- Cleaning is the physical removal of germs, dirt, and organic matter from surfaces.
- Disinfecting is using chemicals to kill germs on surfaces.

It is important to clean before disinfecting because organic matter and dirt can inactivate the ability of disinfectants to kill germs.

Mura™ is generally used on wall surfaces, which the Department of Health (2020) deem to be touched minimally. Following the below cleaning instructions when wall surfaces are visibly dusty or soiled is considered adequate.

### CLEANING

**Warning: Do not saturate Mura™ with water or other cleaning liquids.**

#### Regular cleaning

- Protect from direct sunlight.
- Vacuum regularly using low suction and smooth attachment.
- Clean with hot water extraction machine (hot).
- Professional cleaning recommended.
- Do not use dishwashing or laundry detergents, only use upholstery detergent.
- Allow to dry away from direct heat thoroughly before re-use.

#### Spot cleaning

- Treat spills and stains as soon as possible.
- Avoid concentrated rubbing and use minimal pressure only.
- Gently scrape soil or mop liquid from the surface of the fabric, do not scrub.
- Apply proprietary cleaning agents strictly according to instructions to remove the residue of the spill.
- Ensure adequate ventilation if the product is likely to be subject to excessive moisture.
- Dry cleaning solvent can be used for spot cleaning.

### DISINFECTING

The Department of Health (2020) suggests the use of a disinfectant for which the manufacturer claims antiviral activity, such as commonly used chlorine-based disinfectants like household bleach with active ingredient Sodium Hypochlorite, or hospital grade disinfectants with active ingredient Benzalkonium Chloride or min 70%-90% ethanol alcohol solution (WHO, 2020).

A variety of strengths of household bleach are available. The concentration of active ingredient can be found on the product label. The Department of Health (2020), following World Health Organisation (2020) recommendations, suggests using a 1000ppm (0.1%) bleach solution and for larger bodily fluid and blood spills a 5000ppm (0.5%) bleach solution.

For example; White King Premium Bleach has a concentration of 4.0% Chlorine, so to achieve a 0.1% bleach solution, you would use 1 part bleach to 39 parts water, or 250ml bleach in standard 10L bucket of water.

#### Preparation and use of bleach solution

Bleach solutions should be made up daily using manufacturer's instructions for appropriate dilution and use. Using a disposable paper towel or cloth, wipe the cleaned surface of Mura™ with bleach solution. Sufficient time is required to kill the virus, i.e., at least 10 minutes contact time. Appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE), such as gloves and protective eye wear, should be worn when handling and preparing bleach solutions or disinfectants.

#### Use of disinfectant wipes

Using a disposable disinfectant wipe with active ingredient Benzalkonium Chloride 0.47% w/w or min 70% ethanol alcohol, wipe the cleaned surface of Mura™. Sufficient time is required to kill the virus, i.e., at least 10 minutes contact time.

### References:

- 1 Australian Government Department of Health. (2020). Environmental cleaning and disinfection principles for COVID-19. <https://www.health.gov.au/sites/default/files/documents/2020/03/environmental-cleaning-and-disinfection-principles-for-covid-19.pdf>
- 2 Safe Work Australia. (2020). Cleaning to prevent the spread of COVID-19. <https://www.safeworkaustralia.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-04/COVID-and-Cleaning-info-sheet.pdf>